Apostrophes for contraction	Examples
Replace letters with **apostrophes**.	They + have = They've We + are = We're

Apostrophes for possession: To show belonging.	Examples
1. Use an **apostrophe** + **S** (**'s**) to show that one person/thing owns or is a member of something.	Lisa**'s** car, the parrot**'s** beak
2. Use an **apostrophe** after the "**s**" at the end of a plural noun to show possession.	The parent**s'** bedroom, the girl**s'** team
3. If a plural noun doesn't end in "**s**" add an **apostrophe** + "**s**" to create the possessive form.	The children**'s** room

Expanded noun phrase: An expanded noun phrase is expanded by the addition of adjectives, nouns and preposition phrases.	**Example: determiner, adjective, noun, preposition**
The teacher	The strict maths teacher with curly hair

Determiners: a modifying word that determines the kind of reference a noun or noun group has.	**Example:**
articles	**a** boy, **an** apple, **the** cat
demonstratives	**this** apple, **that** car, **these** shops, **those** girls
possessives	**his** hat, **her** homework, **my** book, **their** house
quantifiers	**some** rice, **each** word, **every** box
numbers	**one** chair, **two** men, **three** dogs
question words	**which** bag, **what** letter, **whose** computer

Pronoun	Examples
a function word used in place of a noun or noun phrase to aid cohesion and avoid repetition.	**she** = Sandra **there** = The beach **they** = Sandra, Molly, Rebecca, Susan
Sandra went to the beach. Sandra met Molly, Rebecca and Susan at the beach and Sandra, Molly , Rebecca and Susan bought an ice-cream.	Sandra went to the beach. **She** met Molly, Rebecca and Susan **there** and **they** bought an ice-cream.

Possessive pronoun	Examples
a pronoun that demonstrates ownership.	my, our, your, his, her, its, and their, mine

Fronted adverbial: Words or phrases at the beginning of a sentence, used to describe the action that follows. A comma marks the adverbial.	**Examples:** **Earlier today**, I ate my cereal.
Time	**As soon as she could,** she returned back home.
Frequency	**Never in my life,** have I seen such a beautiful sunset.
Place	**Above the clouds,** the phoenix burned brightly in the sky.
Manner	**Without warning,** I burst into song.
Extent	**Decidedly unimpressed,** the teacher warned the student.

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